



# Vienna Migration Conference 2024

Europe's leading forum on migration

22-23 OCTOBER

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## PROGRAMME

The [Vienna Migration Conference 2024](#) (VMC2024) convenes on 22-23 October, amidst pivotal events shaping European migration policy. Over these two days, more than 250 decision-makers and migration practitioners from government, international organisations, academia, and civil society will engage in discussions on labour migration, strategies for safer routes and handling irregular arrivals, public sentiment on migration, and the work ahead to start implementing the EU Pact on Migration and Asylum. Informed by recent EU elections and ongoing negotiations to shape the new five-year mandate, this ninth edition of VMC will again be livestreamed, connecting the global migration community to these critical discussions.

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## DAY 1

### TUESDAY, 22 OCTOBER 2024

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09.30 – 09.50

#### OPENING

##### Welcome

- Michael Spindelegger, Director General, ICMPD

##### Introduction to VMC2024

- Malin Frankenhaeuser, Head of Policy and VMC Lead, ICMPD

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09.50 – 10.30

#### KEYNOTE CONVERSATION

##### The EU's reckoning? Making sense of times of change and crisis

It is a tumultuous year for the future of the EU and the US as the global world order approaches a moment of truth amid sky-high geopolitical tensions. At this grave moment in world history, one of the most clear-eyed and astute observers of European and transatlantic affairs joins VMC to discuss the political and security challenges the EU must navigate over the coming months, not least sharp divisions over war in Ukraine, climate change, and migration. Is the Union strong enough to survive?

**Moderator:** Malin Frankenhaeuser, Head of Policy and VMC Lead, ICMPD

- Ivan Krastev, Permanent Fellow, Institute for Human Sciences

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10.30 – 11.00

Break

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11.00 – 11.45

#### HIGH-LEVEL PANEL

##### **Ambitious but realistic: Prospects for taking migration cooperation to the next level**

As the EU heads into a new legislative cycle, Member States are looking to juggle implementation of the Pact on Migration and Asylum alongside their own national migration challenges. With internal and external developments ensuring migration stays high on the political agenda, this high-level panel invites Austria, Belgium and Greece to share their unique perspectives, and to pinpoint the space for continued intra-EU and international cooperation over the coming months and years.

**Moderator:** Michael Spindelegger, Director General, ICMPD

- Gerhard Karner, Federal Minister of the Interior, Austria
- Nikolaos Panagiotopoulos, Minister of Migration and Asylum, Greece
- Nicole de Moor, State Secretary for Asylum and Migration, added to the Minister of Home Affairs, Institutional Reform and Democratic Renewal, Belgium

11.45 – 12.15

#### HIGH-LEVEL DIALOGUE

##### **Towards a route-based approach to address mixed movements of refugees and migrants**

An increasingly volatile world has led to record levels of forced displacement, with implications for already-strained global protection frameworks. With a focus on advancing global responsibility-sharing through stronger international cooperation, this high-level dialogue aims at discussing new, politically viable solutions for countries as well as migrants and refugees along mixed-movement routes, in adherence with international law and humanitarian principles. As such, the conversation reflects on the challenges in dealing with mixed movements of people, and offers a fresh perspective by exploring the opportunities of UNHCR's 'routes-based approach'.

**Moderator:** Sedef Dearing, Director, Migration Dialogues and Cooperation, ICMPD

- Ruven Menikdiwela, Assistant High Commissioner for Protection, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees

12.15 – 14.00

Lunch break

12.45 – 13.45

#### SIDE EVENT

##### **On the brink of a new era: Navigating the future of tech in migration**

New technological tools have burst onto the scene in recent years and are considered full of potential in terms of how they can contribute to migration management, whether for border management, integration or asylum placement purposes. At the same time, their use has triggered concerns about the operational, ethical and fundamental rights implications. This event provides a 360-degree review of where we could be going and what to have in mind as we go forward.

**Moderator:** Maegan Hendow, Senior Researcher, ICMPD

- Craig Damian Smith, Co-Founder, Executive Director and Principal Investigator, Pairity
- Marc Geer, Senior Global Operations Director, Fragomen
- Lorenzo Rinaldi, Head, Business and Stakeholder Relations Unit, European Union Agency for the Operational Management of Large-Scale IT Systems in the Area of Freedom, Security and Justice
- Tuba Bircan, Associate Professor, Vrije Universiteit Brussels
- Ashraf Abushady, Senior Advisor on Digital Transformation and Artificial Intelligence, United Nations Industrial Development Organization

14.00 – 15.10

#### ARMCHAIR CONVERSATION

### In conversation on migration diplomacy and priorities on both sides of the Mediterranean

**Moderators:** Sedef Dearing, Director, Migration Dialogues and Cooperation and Julien Simon, Head of Region, Mediterranean, ICMPD

#### Peace, prosperity, and security? Migration and the EU's foreign and security policy

In an unstable international landscape, the EU faces stark choices on how to exert influence on the escalating situation in the Middle East, Russia's ongoing assault on Ukraine, and a global rules-based order under ever more strain from geopolitical competition. This conversation takes stock of the EU's positioning in the world, its foreign and security priorities, and its diplomatic imperatives, including the ways in which these intersect with migration.

- Simon Mordue, Deputy Secretary General for Economic and Global Issues, European External Action Service

#### Egypt's outlook: The role of partnership in holistic migration system-building

Tensions in Egypt's neighbourhood have escalated in the past year, from ongoing civil war in Sudan to renewed regional conflict and ongoing humanitarian and security crisis in the Middle East. Such a deteriorating context, not least in terms of forced displacement in the region, challenges Egypt's efforts to strengthen a holistic migration governance system. This session will explore Egypt's evolving concerns, topmost priorities, migration governance capacities, and the role of partnership, from ensuring security and development to providing international protection.

- Wael Badawi, Assistant Minister of Foreign Affairs for Migration, Refugees and Combating Human Trafficking, Egypt

15.10 – 15.30

Break

15.30 – 16.30

#### PANEL DISCUSSION

### The promises of external processing: Between assumptions, possibilities, and practicalities

Hardly any other debate on migration is as controversial as external processing. Proponents are looking to deter and reduce irregular arrivals, opponents point to strong legal, practical and moral reasons against it. Beyond ideological blinders, this panel examines external processing from a scientific, practical, political, and legal perspective, exploring commonalities and defining red lines.

**Moderator:** Martin Wagner, Senior Policy Advisor, ICMPD

- Henrik Ankerstjerne, Deputy Permanent Secretary, Ministry for Immigration and Integration, Denmark
- Daniel Thym, Chair of Public, European and International Law, Department of Law, University of Konstanz
- Catherine Woollard, Director, European Council on Refugees and Exiles

16.30 – 17.00

Break

17.00 – 18.00

PANEL DISCUSSION

**People on the move: Measures to improve outreach and support**

With more than 63,000 people dead or missing while migrating in the last decade, the call for safe and legal pathways for migrants and people in need of international protection is growing, globally as well as in Europe. But what options are on the table, and to what degree could US Safe Mobility Offices serve as a blueprint for Europe? This session reviews initiatives and structures designed to reach and assist migrants in different parts of the world and discusses replicability and scalability to address dangerous journeys and facilitate access to pathways.

**Moderator:** Marija Raus, Head of Region, Silk Routes, ICMPD

- Daniel Delgado, Acting Deputy Assistant Secretary for Border and Immigration Policy, Office of Strategy, Policy and Plans, U.S. Department of Homeland Security, United States (virtual)
- Carsten Schmitz-Hoffmann, Director General for Europe, Mediterranean and Central Asia, Deutsche Gesellschaft für Internationale Zusammenarbeit GmbH
- Bram Frouws, Director, Mixed Migration Centre

18.00 – 18.30

ARMCHAIR CONVERSATION

**EU migration policy from 2025: The view from Warsaw**

Rapidly growing labour migration, tensions on the Polish-Belarusian border, and an influx of 1 million refugees from Ukraine have transformed Poland into an immigration country almost overnight. This session discusses current migration priorities, the future of Ukrainian refugees under temporary protection, and plans for the Polish Council Presidency.

**Moderator:** Radim Žák, Head of Region, Eastern Europe and Central Asia, ICMPD

- Maciej Duszczek, Undersecretary of State, Ministry of the Interior and Administration, Poland

18.30 – 21.00

Reception upon invitation of the Mayor and Governor of Vienna, Dr. Michael Ludwig

- Welcome remarks by Omar Al-Rawi, Member of the City Council and Provincial Parliament of Vienna, on behalf of the Mayor and Governor of Vienna, Dr. Michael Ludwig

19.15 – 20.45

SIDE EVENT – FILM SCREENING

**Town of Strangers**

Town of Strangers (2018, 80 minutes), directed by award-winning Irish filmmaker Treasa O'Brien, is a 'hybrid' feature documentary that transcends traditional genres, artfully blending documentary and fiction to explore the themes of migration, longing, and belonging. Set in the small town of Gort in Ireland, the film follows a diverse cast of individuals, including migrant workers, travelers, and refugees as they navigate life between two cultures. Through a mix of auditions, observational scenes, and magical realist dream sequences, Town of Strangers delves into their personal stories, capturing the universal human desire for connection, identity, and home. [Watch the trailer](#)

- Remarks by Jensen Byrne, Assistant Principal Officer, Migration Policy, Department of Justice, Ireland

## DAY 2

## WEDNESDAY, 23 OCTOBER 2024

09.00 – 09.40

### ARMCHAIR CONVERSATION

#### Labour migration pathways: Moving from paper to practice

Recent initiatives addressing labour and skills shortages underscore the need for intricate collaboration to manage labour migration effectively. This discussion explores the transition from policy to practice, sharing government perspectives from South Asia on fostering effective partnerships, overcoming challenges like skills development, qualification recognition, and protecting workers' rights.

**Moderator:** Oleg Chirita, Head of Global Initiatives, ICMPD

#### Special address

- Chaudhry Salik Hussain, Federal Minister for Overseas Pakistanis and Human Resource Development, Pakistan

#### A discussion on strategies for strengthening cooperation in labour migration

- Md. Ruhul Amin, Secretary, Ministry of Expatriates' Welfare and Overseas Employment, Bangladesh

09.40 – 10.40

### PANEL DISCUSSION

#### A reality check on labour migration: Perspectives from the private sector

Employers face significant labour shortages and are exploring global hiring solutions amid challenges like high costs and lengthy visa processing times. In this context, retention becomes paramount, emphasising the private sector's need to cultivate inclusive workplaces and leverage public resources. This panel shares private sector insights on navigating these challenges effectively.

**Moderator:** Jennifer Tangney, Senior Project Manager, Migration Partnership Facility, ICMPD

- Lucja Kalkstein, Co-Founder and Group Vice-President, Eryk
- Jo Antoons, Partner, Fragomen
- Bianka Debussche Valkovicova, Policy Coordinator – Legal migration, Labour Mobility, Public Employment Services, ELA, Directorate-General for Employment, Social Affairs and Inclusion, European Commission

10.40 – 11.10

Break

11.10 – 11.50

### ARMCHAIR CONVERSATION

#### Ten building blocks for the Pact: Are we on track for a resourceful and flexible European migration system?

As the gridlock over EU asylum rules has been broken, the EU and its Member States have a very ambitious agenda ahead to make these new commitments a reality by June 2026. This conversation will explore what has changed since the Pact's adoption, where current priorities lie, and what it will take going forward to ensure a functioning, resourceful, and flexible European migration system.

**Moderator:** Ralph Genetzke, Director, Brussels Mission, ICMPD

- Johannes Luchner, Deputy Director-General, Directorate-General for Migration and Home Affairs, European Commission

11.50 – 12.50

#### PANEL DISCUSSION

### From policy to practice: Strategic views on the operationalisation of the migration reform agenda

EU agencies have emerged as an indispensable source of expertise in tackling emerging challenges and providing operational support to Member States in the implementation of comprehensive reforms in justice and home affairs. This session will review the tasks ahead for key EU agencies during this five-year legislative term, in translating the new migration and asylum rules into practice and beyond.

**Moderator:** Ralph Genetzke, Director, Brussels Mission, ICMPD

- Nina Gregori, Executive Director, European Union Asylum Agency
- Sirpa Rautio, Director, European Union Agency for Fundamental Rights
- Stefano Failla, Director, EIBM Intelligence Division, European Border and Coast Guard Agency

12.50 – 13.30

#### CLOSING DISCUSSION

### The next five years: Dealing with black swans and staying the course

With the daunting reform task of getting ready to implement the EU Pact underway across the Union, what should be on the agenda as the new Commission starts work in earnest in January 2025? How will governments navigate irregular entries and asylum claims whilst trying to attract international talent and essential foreign workers? Have the black swans of the past few years prepared us for what may await around the next corner? What needs to be on our radar for the coming five years?

**Moderator:** Sarah Schlaeger, Senior Lead Policy and Liaison, Brussels Mission, ICMPD

- Hanne Beirens, Director, Migration Policy Institute Europe
- Ana Sofia Walsh, Knowledge Management Director, Fragomen
- Guy Stessens, Deputy Director Home Affairs, Council of the European Union

#### Closing remarks

- Michael Spindelegger, Director General, ICMPD

13.30 – 14.30

Lunch

ICMPD strives to ensure an inclusive working environment and be attentive to gender diversity and the plurality of voices represented in our initiatives. In any instances where this ethos is not reflected in our events, it is due to the unavailability of speakers or challenges in identifying suitable profiles in our network.

For inquiries or more information, please visit our website at [www.vienna-migration-conference.org/vmc2024/](http://www.vienna-migration-conference.org/vmc2024/) or contact the VMC2024 Team at [vienna-migration-conference@icmpd.org](mailto:vienna-migration-conference@icmpd.org).